

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

STEVE SANDS,

Plaintiff,

- against -

ZIFF DAVIS, LLC

Defendant.

Docket No. 1:19-cv-00125

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

**COMPLAINT**

Plaintiff Steve Sands (“Sands” or “Plaintiff”) by and through his undersigned counsel, as and for his Complaint against Defendant Ziff Davis, LLC (“Ziff” or “Defendant”) hereby alleges as follows:

**NATURE OF THE ACTION**

1. This is an action for copyright infringement under Section 501 of the Copyright Act. This action arises out of Defendant’s unauthorized reproduction and public display of a copyrighted photograph of actress Krysten Ritter on the set of the Netflix TV series Jessica Jones, owned and registered by Sands, a New York based professional photographer. Accordingly, Sands seeks monetary relief under the Copyright Act of the United States, as amended, 17 U.S.C. § 101 *et seq.*

**JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

2. This claim arises under the Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. § 101 *et seq.*, and this Court has subject matter jurisdiction over this action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338(a).  
3. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Defendant because Defendant resides in and/or transacts business in New York.

4. Venue is proper in this District pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331(b).

**PARTIES**

5. Sands is a professional photographer in the business of licensing his photographs to online and print media for a fee having a usual place of business at 568 Grand St., Apt. J903, New York, NY 10002.

6. Upon information and belief, Ziff is a foreign limited liability company duly organized and existing under the laws of the State of Delaware, with a place of business 28 East 28<sup>th</sup> Street, New York, New York 10016. Upon information and belief Ziff is registered with the New York Department of State Division of Corporations to do business in the State of New York. At all times material, hereto, Ziff has owned and operated a website at the URL: www.IGN.com (the “Website”).

**STATEMENT OF FACTS**

**A. Background and Plaintiff’s Ownership of the Photograph**

7. Sands photographed actress Krysten Ritter on the set of the Netflix TV series Jessica Jones (the “Photograph”). A true and correct copy of the Photograph is attached hereto as Exhibit A.

8. Sands is the author of the Photograph and has at all times been the sole owner of all right, title and interest in and to the Photograph, including the copyright thereto.

9. The Photograph was registered with the United States Copyright Office and was given registration number VA 2-009-612 and titled “Jessica Jones squatting March 10, 2015.”

**B. Defendant’s Infringing Activities**

10. Ziff ran an article on the Website entitled *Marvel’s Jessica Jones Episode 7: “AKA Top Shelf Perverts” Review*. See URL: <https://www.ign.com/articles/2015/11/20/marvels-jessica-jones-episode-7-aka-top-shelf-perverts-review>.

jessica-jones-episode-7-aka-top-shelf-perverts-review. The article prominently featured the Photograph in a video created by Ziff. A screenshot of the Photograph on the article is attached hereto as Exhibit B.

11. Ziff did not license the Photograph from Plaintiff for its Website, nor did Ziff have Plaintiff's permission or consent to publish the Photograph on its Website.

12. Sands first learned of the use of the Photograph on the Website in December 2018.

**CLAIM FOR RELIEF**  
**(COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT AGAINST DEFENDANT)**  
**(17 U.S.C. §§ 106, 501)**

13. Plaintiff incorporates by reference each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-12 above.

14. Ziff infringed Plaintiff's copyright in the Photograph by reproducing and publicly displaying the Photograph on the Website. Ziff is not, and has never been, licensed or otherwise authorized to reproduce, publically display, distribute and/or use the Photograph.

15. The acts of Defendant complained of herein constitute infringement of Plaintiff's copyright and exclusive rights under copyright in violation of Sections 106 and 501 of the Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. §§ 106 and 501.

16. Upon information and belief, the foregoing acts of infringement by Defendant have been willful, intentional, and purposeful, in disregard of and indifference to Plaintiff's rights.

17. As a direct and proximate cause of the infringement by the Defendant of Plaintiff's copyright and exclusive rights under copyright, Plaintiff is entitled to damages and Defendant's profits pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504(b) for the infringement.

**PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully requests judgment as follows:

1. That Defendant Ziff be adjudged to have infringed upon Plaintiff's copyrights in the Photograph in violation of 17 U.S.C §§ 106 and 501;
2. That Plaintiff be awarded a) Plaintiff's actual damages and Defendant's profits, gains or advantages of any kind attributable to Defendant's infringement of Plaintiff's Photograph;
3. That Defendant be required to account for all profits, income, receipts, or other benefits derived by Defendant as a result of its unlawful conduct;
4. That Plaintiff be awarded punitive damages for copyright infringement;
5. That Plaintiff be awarded attorney's fees and costs;
6. That Plaintiff be awarded pre-judgment interest; and
7. Such other and further relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

**DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

Plaintiff hereby demands a trial by jury on all issues so triable in accordance with Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 38(b).

Dated: Valley Stream, New York  
January 6, 2019

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